

1. In Blaine's pasture there are seventeen horses and eighteen buffalo. How many animals are in his pasture?

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \text{ horses} \\ + 18 \text{ buffalo} \\ \hline 35 \text{ animals} \end{array}$$

2. Celeste must work in her garden for 45 minutes every day. If she has worked for 29 minutes, how much longer must she work in the garden?

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \text{ min.} \\ + N \text{ min.} \\ \hline 45 \text{ min.} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 45 \text{ min.} \\ - 29 \text{ min.} \\ \hline 16 \text{ min.} \end{array}$$

3. For the fact family 3, 4, 7, write two addition facts and two subtraction facts.

$$\begin{array}{ll} 3 + 4 = 7 & 7 - 4 = 3 \\ 4 + 3 = 7 & 7 - 3 = 4 \end{array}$$

4. Use digits to write two hundred eleven thousand, five hundred six.

211,506

5. Use the three digits 3, 4, and 5 once each to make an odd number greater than 500.

543

6.  $13 + R = 21$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ - 13 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

7.  $C + 24 = 51$

$$\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

8. Which digit shows the number of hundreds in 43,987? 9

9. Compare:  $37 - 7 \ominus 38 - 8$

10. Think of two odd numbers. Subtract the smaller from the larger. Is the difference odd or even?

even

11. Nadine is third in line. Roland is eighth in the same line. How many people are between them?

4 people

12.  $\begin{array}{r} 381 \\ 46 \\ + 173 \\ \hline 600 \end{array}$

13.  $\begin{array}{r} 716 \\ - 208 \\ \hline 508 \end{array}$

14.  $\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ - 328 \\ \hline 372 \end{array}$

15.  $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 9 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$

16.  $\$207 - \$80 = \$127$

17.  $\$52 + \$208 + \$7 = \$267$

Write the next number in each sequence in problems 18–20:

18. 6, 12, 18, 24, ...

19. 25, 30, 35, 40, ...

20. 64, 56, 48, 40, ...